

## MYcÖRvZš̄x evsjv‡‡ki msweavb, cÖ—vebv Ges gvZ...fvlv

wePvicwZ †gvt Avkivdzj Kvgvj  
nvB‡KvU© wefvM, evsjv‡`k mycÖxg †KvU©|

evsjv‡`k iv‡óªi Af~”q Ges msweavb cÖYqb : kvmbZ‡š̄ msweavb GKwU RvwZi cwe† `wjjl msweav‡b GKUv RvwZi Avkv Ges AvKv•Lv cÖwZdwjZ nq| msweav‡b GKwU RvwZi AwaKvi Ges KZ©e“ wb‡©k K‡il ev½vwj RvwZi Avkv Ges AvKv•Lv Ges fwel”Z cÖZ”vkv Avgv‡`i GB cwe† msweav‡b cÖwZdwjZ n‡q‡Ql ev½vzx RvwZ i‡`i AvL‡i Zv‡`i BwZnvm wj‡LwQj| 1947 mv‡ji 14B AvM÷ Z\_vKw\_Z —^vaxbZvi ci †‡K ev½vzx RvwZ Zv‡`i AwaKvi m¤ú‡K© msMÖvg K‡iwQj| cvwK—v‡bi Awa‡b ev½vzx RvwZ hZw`b wQj, hZ ermi wQj, cÖwZwU w`b, cÖwZwU ermi wQj Avgv‡`i i³v³ BwZnvm‡mi GK GKwU Aa~vq| AwaKvi cÖwZövi msMÖv‡gi GK GKwU c,,ôv| ev½vzx RvwZ Av‡`vjb K‡iwQj A\_©‰bwZK gyw³i Rb“, A\_©‰bwZK AwaKvi cÖwZövi Rb“ ev½vzx RvwZ Av‡`vjb K‡iwQj G †‡ki fvlv, K...wó Ges ms—wZ Av`vq Ges cÖwZövi Rb“| msMÖvg K‡iwQj evsjv fvlv ev½vzx RvZxqZvev` cÖwZövi|

evsjv‡‡ki BwZnvm eû kZváxi BwZnvm| AvR †‡K 260 eQi c~‡e© cjvkxi Avg evMv‡b ev½vxit Zv‡`i —^vaxbZv nvwi‡qwQj B÷ BwÛqv †Kv¤úvbx bvgK GKwU e„wUk †Kv¤úvbx Kv‡Ql AZtci ev½vzx RvwZ wØZxq ev Zvi —^vaxbZv nvivq 1947 mv‡j cvwK—vbx kvm‡Ki Kv‡Ql|

Ae‡k‡l me©Kv‡ji me©‡kÖô ev½vzx RvwZi RbK e½eÜz †kL gywRei ingvb Gi †bZ...‡Zj| 1947 mvj †‡K ev½vzx RvwZ Zvi AwaKvi Av`v‡qi wbwg‡E msMÖvg ii“ K‡il ev½vxi g‡b —^vwaKvi †PZbv I —^vaxbZvi —^‡cœi exR ey‡b w`‡qwQ‡jb nvRvi eQ‡ii †kÖô ev½vwj RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb| Zuvi `~i`k©x fvebv, AmvaviY ivR‰bwZK cÖÁv, Ab~vb“ mvsMVwbK `¶Zv I Amxg mvnm GB civaxb| RvwZ‡K AvZ¥m‡PbZvq `xß K‡i GK H‡K“, GK AwfcÖv‡q wgwjZ K‡iwQ‡jb| 1947 mv‡ji †m‡P¤‡i gv‡mi 7 Zvwi‡L wZwb w~`i, APÂj K‡Ú †NvIYv K‡iwQ‡jb evsjv fvlv‡K c~e© cvwK—v‡bi wk¶vi evnb I AvBb Av`v‡Zi fvlv Kiv nDK (evsjv‡`k AvBb mwgwZ KZ...©K cÖKvwkZ D”P D`v‡Z evsjv fvli e~envi-cÖ‡qvRbxqZv I mxgve×Zv eB‡Z fvli ^mwbk I wmbqj G~vW‡fv‡KU Rbve MvRx Dj nK e‡j‡Qb) HwZnvwM 1952 mv‡ji ivóªfvli Av‡`v‡bi ga“ w`‡q †h —^vwaKvi D‡b¥I N‡UwQj, Zvi c‡i wZwb 1954 mv‡ji hy³ d»U, 1958 mv‡ji AvBqye Lv‡bi mgwiK kvmbwe‡ivax Av‡`vjb, 1962 mv‡ji nvgy`yi ingvb wk¶v Kwgb Av‡`vjb, 1966 mv‡ji Qq `dv (c‡i hy³ n‡qwQj Qv† RbZvi 11 `dv) Ges 1969 mv‡ji MYAfz~`vbmw wewfbœ Av‡`vjb n‡q m¤ú‡mvwiZ K‡iwQ‡jb —^vaxbZv msMÖvg Aewal|

evsjv‡`k kvmbZvwš̄K wfwE iwPZ n‡qwQj 1971 mv‡ji 10B GwcÖj| KviY GB 10B GwcÖj gywRebM miKvi The Proclamation of Independence Z\_v —^vaxbZvi †NvIYvc† Rvix K‡ib| [MYcÖRvZš̄x evsjv‡‡ki msweavb (me©‡kl ms‡kvabx mn gyw`aZ,

GwcÖj, 2016) Gi cvZv 78]] GB —^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcîwUB evsjv‡‡ki cÖ\_g Aš—eZ@xKvjxb msweavb| A\_@vr Ô—^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcîÖ ev The Proclamation of Independence evsjv‡‡ki cÖ\_g mvsweavwbK `wjj| —^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcî Øviv cÖewZ@Z mvsweavwbK KvVv‡gv ev constitutional framework Abyhvqx ivó^cwZ GKKfv‡e mKj ivó^x ¶gZvi AwaKvix wQ‡jb|

AZtci 17B GwcÖj, 1971 —^vaxb evsjv‡`k miKvi MwVZ nq| evsjv‡‡ki mv‡o mvZ †KvwU gvbyl Zv‡`i wbe@vwPZ cÖwZwbwa‡`i gva‡‡g —^vaxbZv msMÖvg cwiPvjv K‡il evsjv‡‡ki RbMY evOvjx RvwZi Aw—Zj I gh@v`v i¶vi Rb“ RvwZi wcZv e¹eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi D`vË Avn¶v‡b —^Ztù~Z© mvov †`q Ges 9 (bq) gv‡mi exiZjc~Y© —^vaxbZv hy‡x AskMÖnY K‡i m‡e@v”P Z“v‡Mi wewbg‡q 1971 mv‡ji 16B wW‡m¤^i P~ovš— weRq AR@b K‡il

AZtci ivó^cwZ e¹eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb 10 Rvbyqvix 1972 cvwK—vbx KvivMvi †‡K cÖ\_‡g jÜb I c‡i bqvw`j-x ntq —‡`k cÖZ—veZ@‡bi ci w`bB ÔA—vqx msweavb Av‡`k, 1972Ö bv‡gi GKwU AvBb Rvix K‡ib, hv evsjv‡‡ki mvsweavwbK BwZnv‡m GK bZzb hvîv| G AvBb †‡k msm`xq miKvi e`e—v cÖeZ@b K‡il Bnv evsjv‡‡ki wØZxq Aš—eZ@xKvjxb msweavb| 1972 mv‡ji 16B wW‡m¤^i ch@š— GB A—vqx msweavb Av‡`k ÔkvmbZš̄zÖ ev ÔmsweavbÖ wn‡m‡e KvR K‡i‡Q| A\_@vr evsjv‡‡ki msweavb iwPZ nlqvi c~e@ ch@š— —^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcî ev The Proclamation of Independence Ges A—vqx msweavb Av‡`k, 1972 msweav‡bi —`vb ‘Lj K‡iwQj|

AZtci evsjv‡‡ki Rb“ GKwU —`vqx kvmbZš̄z iPbvi D‡i‡k“ 1972 mv‡ji 22‡k gvP© evsjv‡‡ki ivó^cwZ The Constituent Assembly of Bangladesh Order, 1972 Rvwi K‡ib, hvi Aby‡”Q` 7-G ejv nq “The Assembly shall frame a Constitution for the Republic.” A\_@vr msweavb cÖYq‡bi †¶‡i evsjv‡‡ki MYcwl` (Constituent Assembly of Bangladesh) me@gq ¶gZvi AwaKvix Z\_v P~ovš— KZ...@c¶ wQj|

—úxKvi 14B wW‡m¤^i 1972 ZvwiL ch@š— MYcwl‡`i ^eVK g~jZex K‡ib| 12B A‡‡vei †‡K 15B wW‡m¤^i, 1972 ch@š— we—Z...Z wØZxq Awa‡ek‡b MYcwl‡` msweavb cÖYq‡bi `vwqZj m¤úbœ K‡il cÖK...Zc‡¶ 4Vv b‡f¤^i Zvwi‡LB MYcwl‡` msweavb M,nxZ nq| H w‡bi ci 14B wW‡m¤^i ch@š— ^eVK g~jZex n‡q hvq| 14 I 15B wW‡m¤^i Zvwi‡L AbywôZ ^eVK `yBwU‡Z m`m“e,,` n—wjqwLZ msweav‡b —`v¶i K‡ib| c‡ii w`b A\_@vr 1972 mv‡ji 16B wW‡m¤^i Zvwi‡L MYcÖRvZš̄x evsjv‡‡ki msweavb cÖeZ@b nq|

c,w\_exi BwZnv‡m GKwU RvwZ GZ ZvovZvwo msMÖv‡gi gva‡‡g †`k‡K gy³ I —^vaxb Ki‡Z cv‡i bvB| GKgv† evOvjx RvwZi c‡¶ Zv m¤‡e n‡q‡Q| Avil we—§qKi nj GKUv i³¶qx msMÖv‡gi ci GZ Aí mg‡q Z\_v gv† bq gv‡mi g‡a“ RvwZ‡K GKwU msweavb Dcnvi †`lqv ev½vJx RvwZi Rb“ †MŠi‡ei AR@b|

4Vv b‡fx^i, 1972 MYcwi‡`i mß`k ^eV‡K RvwZi RbK e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb (ZrKvjxb cÖavbgš̄x) Gi e³e AZ”š— Zvrch©c~Y© Ges ,i“Zjc~Y©| e”vwióvi †gvt Aväyj nvwjg Gi msKjb I m¤úv`bvq evsjv‡`k MYcwi` weZK© eB‡qi cvZv 959 †‡K ,i“Zjc~Y© Ask we‡kl D×...Z njt

Ø.... ... RvZxqZnev‡`i wfwË‡Z ev½vjq RvwZ Suvwc‡q c‡owQj Pig giY- msMÖv‡g| RvZxqZnev` bv n‡j †Kvb RvwZ GwM‡q †h‡Z cv‡i bv| GB g~jbxwZi Dci wfwË K‡i Avgiv GwM‡q wM‡qwQ| Avgiv RvZxqZnev‡` wek‡vm Kwi| RvZxqZnev‡`i A‡bK msÁv Av‡Q| A‡bK Fwl, A‡bK gbxIx, A‡bK eyw×Rxex, A‡bK wk¶vwe` A‡bK iKg msÁv w`‡q‡Qb| myZivs, G m¤^‡Ü Avwg Avgvi bZzb msÁv bv-B w`jvg| Avwg iay ej‡Z cvwi, Avwg evsjv‡`ki gvbyl, Avwg GKUv RvwZ|

GB †h RvZxqZnev`, †m m¤ú‡K© Avwg GKUv K\_v ej‡Z PvB| fvIvB ejyb, wk¶vB ejyb, mf`ZvB ejyb, Avi K...wóB ejyb-mKj wKQzi m‡½ GKUv wRwbm i‡q‡Q| †mUv nj Abyf~wZ| GB Abyf~wZ hw` bv \_v‡K, Zvn‡j †Kvb RvwZ eo n‡Z cv‡i bv Ges RvZxqZnev` Avm‡Z cv‡i bv| A‡bK RvwZ `ywbqvq Av‡Q, hviv wewfbœ fvIvj¤^x GK RvwZ n‡q‡Q| A‡bK †`k Av‡Q, GKB fvIv, GKB ag©, GKB mewKQz wb‡q wewfbœ RvwZ M‡o D‡V‡Q-Zviv GK RvwZ‡Z cwiYZ n‡Z cv‡i bvB| RvZxqZnev` wbf©i K‡i Abyf~wZi Dci|

†m Rb” AvR ev½vjq RvwZ †h i³¶qx msMÖv‡gi gva”‡g ^vaxbZv wb‡q‡Q, hvi Dci wfwË K‡i Avgiv ^vaxbZv wb‡qwQ, hvi Dci wfwË K‡i Avgiv msMÖvg K‡iwQ, †mB Abyf~wZ Av‡Q e‡jB AvR‡K Avwg ev½vjq, Avgvi ev½vjq RvZxqZnev`| Gi g‡a” hw` †KD AvR‡K wØZxq †Kvb cÖkœ Zzj‡Z Pvb, Zvn‡j Zuv‡K Avwg Aby‡iva Kie, †g‡niewwb K‡i Av,b wb‡q †Lj‡eb bv|"

MYcwi‡` Avgv‡`i msweavb M,,nxZ nlqvi gva”‡g ag© wbi‡c¶Zvi Av‡jqv fvIv wfwËK RvZxqZnev‡`i Rb¥ n‡q‡Q| cÖ—vebv

Avgv‡`i msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv c,w\_exi Ab”Zg †kÖô cÖ—vebv| KviY cuvPwU †QvU †QvU Aby‡”Q‡` gv† 21 jvB‡b mgMÖ msweav‡bi mvie^- Zz‡j Avbv n‡q‡Q| †h me Av`k©‡K mvg‡b †i‡L Avgv‡`i exi knx`MY cÖv‡YvrmM© K‡i‡Qb †mme Av`k© Z\_v RvZxqZnev`, mgvRZš̄, MYZš̄ I ag©wbi‡c¶Zvi †m mKj Av`k© GB msweav‡bi g~j bxwZ ^xKvi Kiv nq evsjv‡`ki RbM‡Yi AwfcÖv‡qi Awfe”w³”ifc GB msweav‡bi cÖvavb” A¶zbœ ivLv Ges Bnvi i¶Y, mg\_©b I wbivcËvweav‡bi A½xKv‡ii †NvIYv †`lqv nql

we‡k|i Ab”vb” msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv n‡Z Avgv‡`i msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv e”wZµag©x| †Kbbv Avgv‡`i msweav‡bi ÔcÖ—vebvqÔ mgMÖ msweav‡bi

‘k@b Z\_v iv‡ó@i j¶-D‡ík” cÖwZdwjZ n‡q‡Q Ges †mB me j¶ AR©‡bi Rb” wewfbœ PvwiwîK ‘ewkó” ev w`Kmg~n ewY©Z n‡q‡Q| evsjv‡‡k‡i —^vaxbZv AR©b †Kvb —^vfvweK cÖwµqvq nqwb; RbM‡Yi HwZnvwmK msMÖv‡gi gva‡g Zv AwR©Z n‡q‡Q| myZivs Avgv`i msweavb‡K Ges Gi cÖ—vebv‡K cwic~Y©fv‡e eyS‡Z n‡j cÖ—vebvq Dwj-wLZ RvZxq gyw³i Rb” Avgv‡i †h HwZnvwmK msMÖvg †m m¤ú‡K© c~Y© Ávb ivL‡Z n‡e Ges †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM I exi knx`MY‡K cÖ‡YvrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× K‡iwQj †mB mKj gnvb Av`k©mg~n‡K Rvb‡Z n‡e I Aš—‡i aviY Ki‡Z n‡e] RbM‡Yi HwZnvwmK msMÖvg Ges Avgv‡i exi RbMY †hme gnvb Av`k©mg~n‡K aviY K‡i RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM K‡iwQj †mme Av`k©mg~n mvg‡b †i‡L msweav‡bi e”vL”v we‡k--IY Ges Gi †h †Kvb ms‡kvab Ki‡Z n‡e]

msweav‡bi cÖ—vebvi cÖ\_g c”vivq ejv n‡q‡Q, RvZxq gyw³i Rb” HwZnvwmK msMÖvg Ges cÖ—vebvq wØZxq c”vivq ejv n‡q‡Q †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM I exi knx`w`M‡K cÖ‡YvrmM© Kwi‡Z DØy× KwiqvWQj| myZivs GUv wbwØ©avq ejv hvq †h, msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv †hgb mgMÖ msweav‡bi `k@b, †Zgwb †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM Ges cÖ‡YvrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× K‡iwQj †mB mKj Av`k©mg~n Ges RvZxq gyw³i Rb” HwZnvwmK msMÖv‡g BwZnvm nj cÖ—vebvi `k@b Z\_v cÖ—vebvi Ask Z\_v msweav‡bi Ask| Gi †‡K †Kvb wePz”wZ Pj‡e bv| A\_©vr RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡gi BwZnvm Z\_v RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡gi gnvb Av`k©mg~‡ni mv‡\_ mvsNwl©Kfv‡e msweav‡bi †Kvb e”vL”v cÖ`vb Kiv hv‡e bv ev AvBb cÖYqb Kiv hv‡e bv|

msweav‡bi cÖ—vebvmn RvZxq gyw³i Rb” Avgv‡i †h HwZnvwmK msMÖvg Ges †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM I exi knx`MY‡K cÖ‡YvrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× K‡iwQj †mB mKj gnvb Av`k©mg~n msi¶Y Ki‡Z n‡e Ges Zv cwieZ©b Kiv hv‡e bv| msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv Z\_v 72 Gi msweav‡bi †h cÖ—vebv Z\_v g~j †h cÖ—vebv Zv nj Avgv‡i msweav‡bi g~j KvVv‡gv| Avgv‡i msweavb g~jZt `uvwo‡q Av‡Q GB cÖ—vebvi Dci ZvB GB g~j KvVv‡gv Z\_v cÖ—vebvi GKwU kã GKwU `vuwo Kgvl cvévtbv hv‡e bv| KviY msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv mKj ms‡hvRb, we‡qvRb Ges ms‡kva‡bi D‡a¶©| (GW‡fv‡KU Avmv`y%vgvb wmwïKx I Ab”vb” ebvg evsjv‡`k I Ab”vb” {24 weGjwU (we‡kl msL”v} (2016) cvZv-86, 87, 88, 91 c”viv 120})

## ivó‡fvlv

GKwU RvwZi gvZ...fvlv Zvi AvZ¥cwiPq| c,,w\_exi GKgv† RvwZ ev½vjx RvwZ| †h RvwZ‡K Zvi gy‡Li fvfvq K\_v ejvi AwaKv‡ii Rb” Z\_v AvZ¥cwiP‡qi Rb” msMÖvg Ki‡Z n‡q‡Q, i³ w‡q n‡q‡Q, Rxeb w‡Z n‡q‡Q Ges msMÖvg Ki‡Z n‡q‡Q| c,,w\_exi Avi †Kvb RvwZ‡K Zvi gy‡Li fvfvq Z\_v gvZ...fvlv| `vex‡Z Rxeb w‡Z nqwb, msMÖvg Ki‡Z nqwb|

1947 mvj †\_‡K ev½vjx RvwZ fvly Av‡`vj‡bi cw\_K...r me©Kv‡ji me©‡kÖô evOvjx RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi †bZ...‡Zj fvly AwaKvi Av`v‡qi wbwg‡Ë msMÖvg ii“ K‡il ev½vjxi g‡b ^vwaKvi †PZbv I ^vaxbZvi ^‡cœi exR ey‡b w‡qwQ‡jb nvRvi eQ‡ii †kÖô evOvwj RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywRei ingvb| Zuvi `~i k©x fvebv, AmvaviY ivR‰bwZK cÖÁv, Ab„vb“ mvsMVwbK ¶Zv I Amxg mvnm GB civaxb RvwZ‡K AvZ¥m‡PZbvq `xß K‡i G‡K H‡K“, GK AwfcÖv‡q wgwjZ K‡iwQj|

1947 mv‡ji †m‡b¤i gv‡mi 7 Zvwi‡L RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb w~i, APÂj K‡Ú †NvlYv K‡iwQ‡jb Ôevsjv fvly‡K c~e© cvwK—v‡bi wk¶vi evnb I AvBb Av`v‡Zi fvly Kiv nDKÖ (fvly ^mwkbK I wmbqj GW‡fv‡KU MvRxDj nK wjlZ ÖD”PZi Av`v‡Z evsjv cÖPjbÖ bvgK eB‡qi ÔAv‡iv K\_vÖ wk‡ivbv‡g wjlZ gyLe` †\_‡K DØ„Z, hv evsjv‡`k AvBb mwgwZ KZ...©K ÖD”P Av`v‡Z evsjv fvly e¤envi, cÖ‡qvRbxq I mxgve×ZvÓ kxl©K eB‡qi 102 c,„ovq c~Y© gyw`ªZ|)

1948 mv‡j Z\_vKw\_Z cvwK—v‡b hLb msweavb †ck Kiv nq ZLb evsjv fvly Dci AvNvZ Av‡m| AZtci 21 †k †de¤qvix 1952, AZtci ivó¤fvly evsjvi `vex‡Z cvwK—vwb kvmK †Mvôxi cywjk evwnbxi ivB‡d‡ji b‡ji mvg‡b eyK †c‡Z `uvwo‡q Aveyj eiKZ, Aväyj ReÝvi, iwdKzwib Avn‡g` Ges Aväym mvjvg wb‡R‡i Rxeb DrmM© K‡iwQ‡jb| fvly knx` mvjvg, iwdK, eiKZ, ReÝvi Ges kwdDi ingvb mn AR~a knx‡`i i‡³i wewbg‡q AwR©Z Avgv‡`i gvZ...fvly|

GKzk Avgv‡`i †kLvq †h †Kvb Ab„v‡qi cÖwZev` Kiv| GKzk Avgv‡`i †kLvq Ab„v‡qi wei“‡x cÖwZ‡iva M‡o †Zvjv| ZvB GKz‡k †de¤qvixi †k-vMvbt

†gv‡`i Mie †gv‡`i Avkv Av gwi evsjv fvly

ivó¤fvly evsjv PvB

me©—‡i evsjv fvly Pvjy Ki|

gvZ...fvly n‡e wk¶vi evnb

AvBb Av`v‡Zi fvly n‡e evsjv|

RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywRei ingvb †`k ^vax‡bi c~‡e©B 1971 mv‡ji 15B †de¤qvix evsjv GKv‡Wwgi GKz‡ki Abyôv‡bi D‡xvabx fvly‡Y `xß K‡Ú †Nvlv K‡iwQ‡jb,

Awgw †NvlYv KiwQ Avgv‡`i nv‡Z †hw`b ¶gZv Avm‡e †mw`b †\_‡KB †‡ki me©—‡i evsjv fvly Pvjy n‡e] evsjv fvly cvwZiv cwifvly ^Zwi Ki‡eb Zvic‡i evsjv fvly Pvjy n‡e, †m n‡e bv] cwifvly‡iv hZ Lywk M‡elYv Ki“b] Avgiv ¶gZv nv‡Z †blqvi m‡½ m‡½ evsjv fvly Pvjy K‡i †`e, †m evsjv hw` fzj nq, Z‡e fzjB Pvjy n‡e, c‡i Zvi ms‡kvab Kiv n‡e]

msweavb wej Dìvcb cÖm‡½ AvBb I msm`xq welqvejx Ges msweavb-cÖYqb gš‡x W. Kvgyj †nv‡mb Zvi fvly‡Y e‡jb †h,

evsjv fvlyq Lmov msweavb †ck Ki‡Z †c‡iwQ, G KviYI AvR‡Ki w`b Avgv‡`i Rb“ AZ“š— my‡Li w`b] evsjv fvly BwZnv‡ml GUv ^§iYxq NUbv| ivó¤fvly-

Avgv‡`i RvZxq gyw³-msMÖv‡gi th gnvb ce© iPbv K‡iwQj, Zvi thvM” cwiYwZ AvR NUjl evsjv fvIvq msweavb-iPbvi †¶‡‡i evsjv fvIvi we‡klA‡`i wb‡q MwVZ KwgwUi Kv‡Q th mvnvh” Avgiv †c‡qwQ, Zv K...ZÁZvi m‡½ ^xKvi KiwQ| GB KwgwUi m`m” wQ‡jb Rvnv½xbMi wek;we``vj‡qi DcvPvh© Aa“vcK ^mq` Avjx Avnmvb I evsjv GKv‡Wgxi gnvcwiPvjK W. gvhnvi“j Bmjvg Ges Gi Kb‡fbvi wQ‡jb PÆMÖvg wek;we``vj‡qi evsjv wefv‡Mi cÖavb W. Avwbmy¾vgvb, whwb msweavb iPbvi Kv‡Ri ,i“ †\_‡K Avgv‡`i m‡½ RwoZ wQ‡jb|  
ivóªfvIv Avgv‡`i RvZxq gyw³- msMÖv‡gi m~Pbv K‡iwQj| RvwZi wcZv RbM‡Yi wbKU †lqv Zuvi cÖwZkÖ“wZ †‡LwQ‡jb| ZvB‡Zv Avgv‡`i msweavb ivóªfvIv evsjv| evsjv‡`k c„w\_exi GKgv† †`k; hvi msweavb evsjvq †jLv n‡q‡Q Ges hvi msweav‡b ewY©Z ivóªfvIv GKwU Ges Zv n‡jv evsjv fvIv| Rb¥ n‡q‡Q fvIv wfwËK RvZxqZvev‡`i msweav‡b Aby‡”Q`-3 wb‡¤œ AbywjLb n‡jvt  
ÔcÖRvZ‡š̄i ivóª fvIv evsjvÖ

msweav‡bi Aby‡”Q` 3 †gvZv‡eK cÖRvZ‡š̄i ivóªfvIv evsjv| A\_©vr GB evsjv‡`k bvgK ivóªwUi ivóªfvIv evsjv| mycÖxg †KvU© GB cÖRvZ‡š̄i GKwU wefvM| myZivs GUv ejvi A‡c¶v iv‡Lbv th, msweavb †gvZv‡eK mycÖxg †Kv‡U©i fvIv Aek“B evsjv| msweav‡b evsjv e“ZxZ Ab” †Kvb fvIv e“envi MYcÖRvZš̄x evsjv‡‡ki Rb“ D‡j-L bvB|

myZivs GUv wbw¤©avq ejv hvq; msweavb †gvZv‡eK MYcÖRvZš̄x evsjv‡‡ki ivóªfvIv GKgv† Ôevsjv fvIvÖ| msweav‡bi wb‡`©kbv Abyhvqx cÖRvZ‡š̄i mKj Kg© †aygv† evsjv fvIvq n‡e| msweavb †gvZv‡eK cÖRvZ‡š̄i wZbwU wefvM| AvBb wefvM, wbe©vnx wefvM Ges wePvi wefvM| msweavb †gvZv‡eK Dc‡iv³ wZbwU wefv‡MiB GKgv† fvIv evsjv fvIv|

msweav‡bi Aby‡”Q`-7 †gvZv‡eK GB msweavb cÖRvZ‡š̄i m‡e©v”P AvBb| mvsweavwbK c`vwaKvix mKj e“w³B GB g‡g© kc\_ cvV K‡ib th, wZwb GB msweav‡bi i¶Y, mg\_©b I wbivcËv weavb K‡ib| Gi Ab“v A\_© msweavb f½ Kiv| myZivs GUv Kvu‡Pi gZ cwi“vi th, mycÖxg †Kv‡U©i wePviKiv evsjvq ivq wj‡Lb Z‡e Zv n‡e †mB wePviwZi kc\_ f½ Ges msweavb f½|

msweav‡bi Aby‡”Q` 11 †gvZv‡eK cÖRvZš̄ n‡e GKwU MYZš̄, thLv‡b †gŠwjK gvbevwaKvi I ^vaxbZvi wbðqZv \_vK‡e, gvbemËvi gh©v`v I g~‡j“ cÖwZ kÖ×v‡eva wbwðZ n‡e| Av`vjZ mn cÖRvZ‡š̄i mKj Kg© evsjvq bv n‡j RbM‡Yi †gŠwjK gvbevwaKvi jswNZ n‡Z eva“| msweav‡bi Aby‡”Q` 19 †gvZv‡eK mKj bvMwi‡Ki Rb“ my‡hv‡Mi mgZv wbwðZ Ki‡Z ivóª m‡Pó n‡eb| wKš’ evsjvq ivq bv †lqv A\_© nj bvMwi‡Ki mgZvi wbðqZv Avi \_v‡K bvl msweav‡bi Aby‡”Q` 23 †gvZv‡eK ivóª RbM‡Yi mvs^wZK HwZn“ I DËivwaKvi i¶‡Yi Rb“ e“v MÖnY Ki‡eb Ges RvZxq fvIv, mvwnZ“ I wkíKjvmg~‡ni Ggb cwi‡cvIY I Dbœq‡bi e“e“v MÖnY Ki‡eb, hvnv‡Z

me©—đii RbMY RvZxq ms—<...wZi Ae`vb ivLvi I AskMÖnY Kievi myđhvM jvf KiđZ cvđibj evsjvq ivq cÖ`vb bv Kiđj RvZxq fvlvi cwiđcvlY I Dbceqb wKfvđe nđe? msweavđbi Abyđ"Q`-27 đgvZvđeK mKj bvMwiK AvBđbi ` „wóđZ mgvb Ges AvBđbi mgvb AvkÖqjvđfi AwaKvix| evsjvđ`k mycÖxg đKvU© evsjv fvlvq ivq cÖ`vb bv Kđi cwifvlv Z\_v weRvZxq fvlv BsđiRxđZ cÖ`vb Kivq, RbMY Zvi msweavb cÖ`Ě Dcđi Dwj-wLZ Ab”Zg đgŠwjK AwaKvi Z\_v AvBđbi ` „wóđZ mgvb Ges AvBđbi mgvb AvkÖqjvđfi AwaKvi đ\_đK ewÂZ nđ"Qb| đh mycÖxg đKvU© msweavđb AwffveK wnmvđe gvbyđli đgŠwjK AwaKvi iđlvq mđPó nđeb, đmB mycÖxg đKvU© wKbv evsjvq ivq I Avđ`k cÖ`vb bv Kđi wbđRivB RbMđYi đgŠwjK AwaKvi niđYi KviY nđ"Qb|

msweavđbi Abyđ"Q` 31 đgvZveđK AvBđbi AvkÖqjvf Ges AvBbvbyhvqx I đKej AvBbvbyhvqx eđenvijvf đh đKvb đvđb AeđvbiZ cÖđZđK bvMwiđKi Ges mvgwqKfvđe evsjvđ`k AeđvbiZ Acivci eđwđi Aweđ"Q” AwaKvi Ges weđklZt AvBbvbyhvqx eđZxZ Ggb đKvb eđeđv MÖnY Kiv hvBđe bv, hvnvđZ đKvb eđwđi Rxeb, đvaxbZv, đ'n, mybvg ev mđúwđEi nvwb NđU| evsjvđ`k RbMY Zvi msweavb mđ§Z AwaKvi Z\_v AvBbvbyhvqx I đKej AvBbvbyhvqx eđenvi jvđfi đh Aweđ"Q” AwaKvi Zv đ\_đK ewÂZ nđ"Q| KviY evsjvq ivq I Avđ`k cvlqv cÖđZđK evOvwji Awfđ"Q” AwaKvi Zv đ\_đK evOvwjiv ewÂZ nđ"Q Z\_v evOvwjiv msweavb Abyhvqx Z\_v AvBbvbyhvqx eđenvi cvđ"Q bv|

AvBđbi mycÖwZwôZ bxwZ nđjv Av`vjđZi fvlv nđe mnR, mij, mvejxj I đevaMg”| A\_đvr c,đw\_exi mKj đ\_đki Av`vjZ-mij Ges mvaviY RbMđYi đevaMg” gvZ...fvlvq ivq cÖ`vb Kiđeb, GUvB mycÖwZwôZ bxwZ| KwVb gvZ...fvlvq ivq đjLv đhLvđb wbi“rmvwnZ Kiv nq, đmLvđb weRvZxq BsđiRx fvlvq ev cwifvlvq ivq đjLv GK K\_vq AvBđbi wek!Rbxm mycÖwZwôZ bxwZi cwicđš'x|

Av`vjZ I bđvqwePvi `ywU mvg\_đK| bđvqwePvi cÖwZđv eđZxZ đKvb RvwZ gv\_v DuPz Kđi `uvovđZ cvđi bvB| 1215 Lđxóvđäi 15B Ryb ZwiđL đNvwIz gđvMb vKvU©vq Dđj-L AvđQt To no one shall wel sell justice, to no one shall we deny or delay it (Avgiv Kvđiv KvđQ wePvi weđq Kie bv, wePvi wejwđ^Z Kie bv ev KvDđK wePvi nđZ ewÂZ Kiđev bv)| 1215 wLđóvđä gđvMb vKvU©vi đNvwIz AvBđbi k!vk!Z bxwZ AvRI wek!eđvcx mKj Av`vjđZi AbymiY Kiv nq| evsjvđ`k 98 kZvsk RbMđYi gvđqi fvlv Z\_v gvZ...fvlv evsjv fvlv| đmLvđb weRvZxq cwifvlv BsđiRx fvlvq ivq cÖ`vb evsjvđ`k mvavib RbMYđK Zvđi wePvi jvđfi AwaKvi đ\_đK ewÂZ Kivi bvgvš—i| đKbbv wePvicÖv\_đx hw' Av`vjđZi ivq I Avđ`k Zvi đevaMg” gvZ...fvlvq bv cvq bv nq, Zđe Zv Aek”B bđvqwePvđii cwicđš'x|

ev½vjx RbMđYi UvKvq cwiPvwjZ wePvivjq Gi ivq I Avđ`k ev½vjxi iđ³ AwRđZ gvZ...fvlv evsjv bv nđq weRvZxq BsđiRx fvlvq cÖ`Ě nđ"Q| mvaviY RbMY đmB ivđqi ggđv\_đ h\_vh\_fvđe eySđZ cvđi bv| đekxifvM đđđđđ Ađ\_đi wewbgđq Avgvđ`i mvaviY RbMYđK Dđifc weRvZxq BsđiRx fvlvq cÖ`Ě ivq I Avđ`k đevSvi Rb” BsđiRx Rvbw

†jv‡Ki kiYvcbœ n‡Z nq| weRvZxq Bs‡iRx fv|v cÖ`Ě ivq | Av‡‡ki Rb” mvavib RbMY cÖwZwbqZ cÖZvwiZ n‡”Qb| RbM‡Yi wePvivjq, Avgv‡i m‡e©v”P Av`vjZ, evsjv‡k mycÖxg †KvU© G wma`vev‡i ^‡Z”i gZ weRvZxq Bs‡iRx fv|v †P‡c e‡m Av‡Q| AbwZwej‡¤^ GB wma`ev‡i ^‡Z”‡K AcmviY bv Kiv †M‡j RbM‡Yi †Kvb gyw³ †bB| RbMY ZvB GB RMr`j cv\_i Z\_v weRvZxq Bs‡iRx fv|vq cÖ`Ě evsjv‡k mycÖxg †KvU© Gi ivq | Av‡k †jLvi Aemvb Pvq|

evsjv‡‡ki wePvi e“e”v evsjv‡‡ki RbM‡Yi Rb”| evsjv‡‡ki RbM‡Yi AvUvbeŶB kZvsk gvbyl evsjvq K\_v e‡jl wePvicÖv\_©x RbM‡Yi †evaMg” fv|vq Av`vj‡Zi Kvh©µg cwiPvwjZ bv n‡j, wePvi e“e”v RbM‡Yi Kv‡Q Kj”vYKi I MÖnYxq n‡e bv| KviY Av`vjZ iay wePviK Ges AvBbRxex‡i Rb” bq, Av`vj‡Zi cÖwZôvB n‡q‡Q RbM‡Yi Kj”v‡Yi Rb” Z\_v RbM‡bi cÖ‡qvRb| myZivs †mB RbM‡Yi †evaMg” fv|v‡ZB Av`vjZ‡K ivq cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e|

msweav‡bi cÖ—vebvi cÖ\_g c”vivq ejv n‡q‡Q RvZxq gyw³i Rb” HwZnvwmK msMÖvg Ges cÖ—vebvi wØZxq c”vivq ejv n‡q‡Ql †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM I exi knx`w`M‡K cÖv‡YvrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× Kiv n‡qwQj myZivs GUv wbw×©avq ejv hvq †h msweav‡bi cÖ—vebv †hgb mgMÖ msweav‡bi `k©b †Zgbw †h mKj gnvb Av`k© Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³ msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM Ges cÖv‡YvrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× K‡iwQj †mB mKj Av`k© mg~n Ges RvZxq gyw³i Rb” HwZnvwmK msMÖv‡gi BwZnvm nj cÖ—vebvi `k©b Z\_v cÖ—vebvi Ask Z\_v msweav‡bi Ask| Gi †‡K †Kvb wePz`wZ Pj‡e bv| me©—‡i evsjv fv|v Pvjy Kiv, gvZ...fv|v n‡e wk¶vi evnb Ges AvBb Av`vj‡Zi fv|v n‡e evsjv BZ”vw` wQj gnvb fv|v Av‡`vj‡bi †k-vMvb, `vex Z\_v Avgv‡i Ab”Zg gnvb Av`k© hv Avgv‡i exi RbMY‡K RvZxq gyw³i msMÖv‡g AvZ¥wb‡qvM Ges cÖvY DrmM© Ki‡Z DØy× K‡iwQj| ivó‡fv|v/Av‡`vjbB Avgv‡i RvZxq gyw³-msMÖv‡gi m~Pbv K‡iwQj|

iv‡ó‡i wZbwU wefv‡Mi g‡a” `yBwU wefvM h\_v wbe©vnx wefvM | AvBb wefvM msweav‡bi wb‡©kbv †gvZv‡eK eZ©gv‡b evsjv fv|vq Zv‡i mKj Kvh©µg myôz Ges my`ifv‡e K‡i Avm‡Q| GgbwK iv‡ó‡i Aci wefvM Z\_v wePvi wefv‡Mi AvIzvaxb Aat—b Av`vj‡Zi wePviKe,,`I eZ©gv‡b cÖvq kZfvM †¶‡i evsjv fv|vq ivq | Av‡k cÖ`vb K‡i Avm‡Qb| wKš—y AZ”š— cwiZv‡ci welq Avgv‡i m‡e©v”P Av`vjZ Z\_v evsjv‡k mycÖxg †KvU© Gi Dfq wefvM GLbl m¤ú~Y©if‡c evsjv fv|vq ivq | Av‡k cÖ`vb Ki‡Q bv| GUv Avgv‡i Rb” wbZvš—B M-vwbi welq| †h wefvM Z\_v wePvi wefvM Z\_v evsjv‡k mycÖxg †KvU© mvsweavwbK fv‡e Ab” `yB wefvM‡K msweavb †gvZv‡eK Pjvi Rb” memgq w`K wb‡©kbv w‡”Qb †mB cÖwZôvb wb‡RB msweavb †gvZv‡eK evsjv fv|vq ivq | Av‡k wjL‡Qb bv|

iay 21 †k †de“qvixi knx` wgbv‡i dzj w‡q fv|vi cÖwZ `vwqZj cvjb Ki‡j Pj‡e bv| evsjv‡k mycÖxg †KvU©mn mKj Av`vj‡Z evsjv fv|v e“envi wbwöZ Ki‡Z n‡j evsjv‡ki

mKj AvB‡bi Qv† Ges wk¶K‡`il †hgwb ewjô f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e †Zgwb mycÖxg †Kv‡U©i weÁ AvBbRxexMY mn evsjv‡‡ki mKj AvBbRxexMY‡K Ges mycÖxg †Kv‡U©i wePviKMYmn evsjv‡‡ki mKj wePviKMY‡K mKj wØav ms‡KvP KvWU‡q D‡V ewjô f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e|

fvlvi Rb” i³ w`‡Z n‡e bv, Rxeb w`‡Z n‡e bv| fvlvi Rb” iay evsjvq AvBb cov Ges cvV`vb Ki‡Z n‡e| evsjv‡‡ki mKj AvBbRxexMY evsjvq `iLv— wjL‡j Ges evsjv‡‡ki mKj wePviKMY evsjvq ivq wjL‡jB knx‡`i cÖwZ h\_vh\_ kÖ×v Rvbv‡bv n‡e| Avi †mUvB n‡e gvZ...fvlvi Rb” mwZ”Kv‡ii fvjevmv I kÖ×vi cÖKvk|